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[**周武王伐紂**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/001102/006.ram) **公元前約1100年**  提起暴君，商末的紂王一定榜上有名。紂王不理政事，寵愛妲己，酒池肉林，又以炮烙等酷刑迫害忠良百姓。姬發於是號召諸候伐紂。紂王戰敗後，登上鹿台引火自焚而死，商朝就此滅亡，而姬發成為新的共主，建立周朝。 | | |      |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  | | --- | --- | | [http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/02/2.jpg](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/subpage2.htm#event2) | [**齊國之興**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/001102/010.ram) **公元前648年**  春秋五霸中，最早稱霸的是齊國的齊桓公。他任用管仲為卿，推行不少改革。不說不知，齊桓公跟管仲曾是政敵。管仲本輔助公子糾，為了令公子糾登位，管仲曾殺齊桓公，但是不成功。桓公即位後，在鮑叔牙的推薦下，不念舊惡，任命管仲為上卿。 | | |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  | | --- | --- | | [http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/02/3.jpg](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/subpage2.htm#event3) | [**孔子行教**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/001102/018.ram) **公元前540年**  孔子被尊稱為萬世師表，是儒家始創人，主張仁政。一次，他與弟子路經泰山旁，看見一名婦人在哭泣。一問之下，得知她的公公、丈夫和兒子均被老虎吃掉。孔子問她何以此地這樣危險，還不早早搬家，婦人無奈地說，只因該地沒有苛政！孔子於是慨嘆︰苛政猛於虎。 | | |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  | | --- | --- | | [http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/02/4.jpg](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/subpage2.htm#event4) | **[勾踐滅吳](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/001102/021.ram) 公元前473年**  提起勾踐，定必想起臥薪嘗膽。吳王夫差攻破越都，越王勾踐被迫到吳國當奴僕。他每晚睡在柴枝上，又親嘗苦膽，警愓自己別忘記所受羞辱。 勾踐獲釋後，勵精圖治，兩次打敗吳國，夫差投降不遂自殺身亡。 | | |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  | | --- | --- | | [http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/02/5.jpg](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/subpage2.htm#event5) | **[張儀連橫](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/001102/029.ram) 公元前315年**  張儀，著名縱橫家。他在楚國時，被誣為竊賊而慘遭毒打，回家後問妻子自己的舌頭還在不在。他認為只要三寸不爛之舌尚在，便可再戰江湖。後來他前往秦國，提出連橫策略，利誘各國與秦修好，合作進攻其他國家，將六國逐一擊破吞併。 | | |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  | | --- | --- | | [http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/02/6.jpg](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/subpage2.htm#event6) | **[蘇秦合縱](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/001102/033.ram) 公元前280年**  由於秦國日益強大，六國人人自危，蘇秦於是提出合縱的策略，由燕至楚南北連成一線，合力對抗西方的秦國。可是，由於六國矛盾重重，在利益衝突下，互相勾心鬥角，最終合縱不成功。 | | |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  | | --- | --- | | [http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/02/7.jpg](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/subpage2.htm#event7) | **[長平之戰](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/001102/037.ram) 公元前260年**  秦、趙發生長平之戰。趙將廉頗本來採取以守待攻，以逸代勞的策略，令秦不能速戰速決。後來趙王中了秦的反間計，以只懂紙上談兵的趙括取代廉頗，結果秦將白起將趙括圍困數十天，趙括戰死，趙軍大敗，四十多萬降兵遭活埋。 | | | | **公元前約1766年** [商代盛世](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/001102/005.ram)   |  |  | | --- | --- | | http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/02/blacksline2.gif | [**周武王伐紂**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/001102/006.ram)  [封建制度](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/001102/007.ram) [西周衰亡](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/001102/008.ram) [東遷局面](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/001102/009.ram) |  |  |  | | --- | --- | | http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/02/blacksline3.gif | [**齊國之興**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/001102/010.ram)  [管仲政績](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/001102/011.ram) [晉文霸業](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/001102/012.ram) [楚國擴展](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/001102/013.ram) [趙氏之難](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/001102/014.ram) [鄢陵大戰](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/001102/015.ram) [齊國內亂](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/001102/016.ram) [子產相鄭](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/001102/017.ram) |  |  |  | | --- | --- | | http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/02/blackline.gif | [**孔子行教**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/001102/018.ram) |   [衛父子爭國](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/001102/019.ram) [吳通中原](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/001102/020.ram)   |  |  | | --- | --- | | http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/02/blacksline2.gif | [**勾踐滅吳**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/001102/021.ram)  [墨子助宋](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/001102/022.ram) [三家分晉](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/001102/023.ram) |   [魏文侯治國](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/001102/024.ram) [莊生夢蝶](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/001102/025.ram) [商鞅變法](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/001102/026.ram) [馬陵之戰](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/001102/027.ram)[孟子遊說](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/001102/028.ram)   |  |  | | --- | --- | | http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/02/blackline.gif | [**張儀連橫**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/001102/029.ram) |   [屈原憂國](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/001102/030.ram) [孟嘗君相齊](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/001102/031.ram) [胡服騎射](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/001102/032.ram)   |  |  | | --- | --- | | http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/02/blackline.gif | [**蘇秦合縱**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/001102/033.ram) |   [田單復齊](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/001102/034.ram) [完璧歸趙](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/001102/035.ram) [遠交近攻](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/001102/036.ram)   |  |  | | --- | --- | | http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/02/blackline.gif | [**長平之戰**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/001102/037.ram) |   [奇貨可居](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/001102/038.ram) [秦王政即位](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/001102/039.ram) [韓非與李斯](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/001102/040.ram)   **公元前約221年** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  |

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**公元前124年** 為何儒家能脫穎而出，成為中國的主流思想？原來漢武帝自少愛好儒學，加上儒家講求忠君、敬天、忠恕仁孝等觀念，切合統治者的需要，因此他接受董仲舒建議，罷黜百家，獨尊儒術，結束了百家爭鳴的局面。 | | |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  | | --- | --- | | [http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/04/hon02.gif](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/subpage4.htm#event2) | [**張騫通西域**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/001102/053.ram) **公元前115年** 為了對付匈奴，漢武帝派張騫出使西域，以說服大月氏合作對抗匈奴。途中，張騫被匈奴捉住，扣押十年後終成功逃脫，輾轉到達大月氏，但大月氏已無對抗匈奴之心。回程時他又被匈奴逮住，扣留了年多才逃走回國。二年後，張騫再次出使西域。 | | |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  | | --- | --- | | [http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/04/hon03.gif](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/subpage4.htm#event3) | [**布衣天子**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/001102/060.ram) **公元前71年** 這位由百姓變天子的傳奇人物，便是漢宣帝劉病已。他本是武帝曾孫，家人因被誣告詛咒武帝而遭殺害，只有數月大的他亦被收入獄中，幸得一名小官員丙吉暗中派兩名女犯人給他餵奶，方能活下去。後來朝廷大赦，他恢復了皇族的身份，最後還成為皇帝。 | | |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  | | --- | --- | | [http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/04/hon04.gif](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/subpage4.htm#event4) | [**昭君出塞**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/001102/063.ram) **公元前35年** 王昭君是中國四大美人之一，為何漢元帝也肯讓她出塞？原來當時宮女進宮後，先由畫師替她們繪下畫像，再交由皇帝挑選寵幸。由於王昭君不肯賂賄畫工毛延壽，其畫像因而被醜化，故此元帝對王昭君「視而不見」。 | | |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  | | --- | --- | | [http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/04/hon05.gif](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/subpage4.htm#event5) | [**王莽篡漢**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/001102/066.ram) **公元5年**  王莽出身為外戚，篡漢建立新朝後，全面推行新政，但由於推行過急，內容又不切時宜，加上他剛愎自用，新政最終失敗，而新朝亦很快覆亡。 | | |      |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  | | --- | --- | | [http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/04/hon06.gif](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/subpage4.htm#event6) | [**黨錮之禍**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/001102/082.ram) **公元180年**  黨錮之禍，其實是宦官與忠臣士人的正邪之戰。由於宦官專政，朝中忠臣連同士人清議朝綱，抨擊宦官。宦官不甘示弱，施以反擊，將反對他們的士大夫和太學生誣告為「黨人」，加以禁錮，結果導致桓帝和靈帝兩次黨錮之禍。 | | |      |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  | | --- | --- | | [http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/04/hon07.gif](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/subpage4.htm#event7) | [**黃巾之亂**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/001102/085.ram) **公元185年**  黃巾不是人名，而是一班黃巾裹頭的百姓。東漢末年，張角等人創立太平道，信徒達數十萬。他們打著「蒼天已死，黃天當立，歲在甲子，天下大吉」的口號，宣揚太平道將會取代漢朝，又以黃巾裹頭作為識別，發動民變。 | | | | **公元前206年** [劉邦開國](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/001102/046.ram) [呂后專權](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/001102/047.ram) [文帝政績](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/001102/048.ram) [賈誼獻策](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/001102/049.ram) [七國之亂](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/001102/050.ram)   |  |  | | --- | --- | | http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/04/blackline.gif | [**獨尊儒術**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/001102/051.ram) |   [田竇爭權](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/001102/052.ram)   |  |  | | --- | --- | | http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/04/blacksline.gif | [**張騫通西域**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/001102/053.ram) |   [北伐匈奴](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/001102/054.ram) [卜式獻產](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/001102/055.ram) [李陵降敵](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/001102/056.ram) [巫蠱之禍](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/001102/057.ram) [蘇武牧羊](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/001102/058.ram) [霍光攝政](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/001102/059.ram)   |  |  | | --- | --- | | http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/04/blackline.gif | [**布衣天子**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/001102/060.ram) |   [宣帝中興](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/001102/061.ram)[石顯陰謀](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/001102/062.ram)   |  |  | | --- | --- | | http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/04/blacksline2.gif | [**昭君出塞**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/001102/063.ram)  [王鳳專權](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/001102/064.ram) [趙后亂政](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/001102/065.ram) |   **公元5年**   |  |  | | --- | --- | | http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/04/blacksline2.gif | [**王莽篡漢**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/001102/066.ram)  [王莽改革](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/001102/067.ram)[綠林兵起](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/001102/068.ram) [經略河北](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/001102/069.ram) |   **公元25年** [光武中興](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/001102/070.ram) [馬桓南征](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/001102/071.ram) [明帝嚴苛](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/001102/072.ram) [投筆從戎](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/001102/073.ram) [耿恭守城](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/001102/074.ram) [竇憲北征](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/001102/075.ram) [謀誅竇憲](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/001102/076.ram) [鄧后臨朝](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/001102/077.ram) [順帝復位](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/001102/078.ram) [張衡技藝](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/001102/079.ram) [梁冀專權](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/001102/080.ram) [梁冀伏誅](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/001102/081.ram)   |  |  | | --- | --- | | http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/04/blackline.gif | [**黨錮之禍**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/001102/082.ram) |   [范滂就義](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/001102/083.ram) [陳寔教子](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/001102/084.ram)   |  |  | | --- | --- | | http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/04/blacksline2.gif | [**黃巾之亂**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/001102/085.ram)  [董卓興兵](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/001102/086.ram) [中原大亂](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/001102/087.ram) [鄭玄遊學](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/001102/088.ram) [獻帝出奔](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/001102/089.ram) |   **公元220年** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  |

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| |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  | | --- | --- | | [http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/07/2.jpg](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/subpage7.htm#event2) | [**陶潛隱居**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/117151/125.ram) **公元427年**  田園詩人陶潛，字淵明，出身於末落的官宦世家。他過了十三年的仕宦生活，飽歷官場的腐敗黑暗，不願再為五斗米折腰，於是當了八十多天彭澤縣令後，決意歸隱田園，飲酒作詩。 | | |      |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  | | --- | --- | | [http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/07/3.jpg](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/subpage7.htm#event3) | [**梁武佞佛**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/117151/144.ram) **公元540年**  梁武帝晚年深信佛法，到處大興寺廟，單建康一地，已有五百多間佛寺，僧尼超過十萬人。為了建寺和供養僧尼，國家橫徵暴歛，導致天怒人怨。另外，武帝曾經三次於同泰寺出家，並在那裡講經，每次均要大臣動用億計的錢「請」他回來。 | | |        |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  | | --- | --- | | [http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/07/4.jpg](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/subpage7.htm#event4) | [**庾信哀愁**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/117151/149.ram) **公元560年**  「庾信生平最蕭瑟，暮年詩賦動江關。」南北朝文學家庾信何以善於寫哀愁的作品？庾信初時仕梁，梁亡之前，奉命出使北朝西魏。西魏亡後，又先後在周、隋等國當官，至死也不能回鄉。因此，他國破家亡，流離北方以後的作品，蒼勁悲涼。 | | | | **約公元410年**   |  |  | | --- | --- | | http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/07/blacksline2r.gif | [中原分裂](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/117151/117.ram) [北魏興起](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/117151/118.ram) [道子專權](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/117151/119.ram) [孫恩之亂](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/117151/120.ram) [桓玄篡晉](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/117151/121.ram) [姚興崇佛](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/117151/122.ram) [**劉裕北伐**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/117151/123.ram) |   [劉裕建國](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/117151/124.ram)   |  |  | | --- | --- | | http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/07/blackline.gif | [**陶潛隱居**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/117151/125.ram) |   [北魏滅夏](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/117151/126.ram) [自毀長城](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/117151/127.ram) [范曄謀反](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/117151/128.ram) [崔浩之死](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/117151/129.ram) [北魏南侵](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/117151/130.ram) [劉劭弒父](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/117151/131.ram) [廢帝荒淫](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/117151/132.ram) [蕭道成篡宋](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/117151/133.ram) [齊魏言和](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/117151/134.ram) [孝文遷都](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/117151/135.ram) [蕭衍鎮襄陽](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/117151/136.ram)   |  |  | | --- | --- | | http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/07/blacksline3r.gif | [蕭衍建國](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/117151/137.ram) [元叉亂政](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/117151/138.ram) [六鎮兵變](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/117151/139.ram) [河陰之難](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/117151/140.ram) [北魏分裂](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/117151/141.ram) [蘇綽定制](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/117151/142.ram) [梁朝文風](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/117151/143.ram)  [**梁武佞佛**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/117151/144.ram) |   [侯景之亂](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/117151/145.ram) [陳霸先起兵](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/117151/146.ram) [西魏陷江陵](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/117151/147.ram) [陳朝建立](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/117151/148.ram)   |  |  | | --- | --- | | http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/07/blackline.gif | [**庾信哀愁**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/117151/149.ram) |   [北周滅齊](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/117151/150.ram) [楊堅執政](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/117151/151.ram)   **約公元589年** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  |

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[http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/09/1.jpg](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/subpage9.htm#event1) | [**玄武門之變**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/160235/161.ram) **公元626年**  玄武門之變是一場兄弟為奪權而相殘的事件。由於二弟李世民的精明能幹，太子李建成擔心未來帝位被奪，於是打算殺死他。李世民得悉陰謀，決定先發制人。一天早朝，李世民在玄武門埋伏。雖然建成和三弟元吉發覺有異而逃走，最終還是被李世民及其手下射殺。 | | |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  | | --- | --- | | [http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/09/2.jpg](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/subpage9.htm#event2) | [**玄奘遊學**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/160235/164.ram) **公元636年**  提起唐玄奘，相信不少人立即聯想起西遊記中，他與孫悟空、豬八戒、沙悟淨和白馬等五師徒西天取經的故事。現實中，玄奘俗姓陳，自少用心鑽研佛學，決意西行，前往天竺求法。公元629年，他從長安出發，偷渡玉門關，幾經艱辛終抵達印度，跟高僧學法。公元641年，他攜同六百多部佛經回國。 | | |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  | | --- | --- | | [http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/09/3.jpg](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/subpage9.htm#event3) | [**文成公主**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/160235/166.ram) **公元641年**  為了表示兩國和好，吐蕃王向唐太宗求親，唐太宗許以宗室女兒文成公主。吐蕃王不但迎娶文成公主，還得到不少文化和技術。除了侍從外，文成公主從大唐帶來工匠、種子、生產工具以及各類書藉，後來又引進工匠傳授技藝。 | | |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  | | --- | --- | | [http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/09/4.jpg](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/subpage9.htm#event4) | [**武后奪權**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/160235/171.ram) **公元655年**  武則天是中國唯一一個女皇帝，為了奪權，她不惜犧牲女兒。一天，王皇后去看望武則天的女兒。武則天在她離開後，將自己的女兒親手扼死，駕禍王皇后。結果，唐高宗廢了王皇后和蕭淑妃，立武氏為皇后。 | | |      |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  | | --- | --- | | [http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/09/5.jpg](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/subpage9.htm#event5) | [**禪宗六祖**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/160235/179.ram) **公元700年**  提起六祖，大家定必想起「菩提本無樹」的故事。禪宗五祖弘忍命所有弟子呈上一首偈語。弟子神秀寫了一偈︰「身是菩提樹，心如明鏡台，時時勤拂拭，莫使有塵埃。」弘忍認為他仍未到悟的境界。慧能不識字，請同門代寫一偈︰「菩提本無樹，明鏡亦非臺，彿性常清靜，何處有塵埃。」弘忍看後，將衣缽傳給他。 | | |      |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  | | --- | --- | | [http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/09/6.jpg](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/subpage9.htm#event6) | [**楊妃專寵**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/160235/187.ram) **公元745年**  四大美人之一的楊玉環得到唐玄宗的寵愛。有一次，她不滿唐玄宗冷落自己，大鬧情緒，結果被唐玄宗送回娘家。可是，唐玄宗對她念念不忘，不久便迎接她回來，其專寵可謂舉國皆知，例如她喜歡吃荔枝，唐玄宗即命人用快馬由嶺南急運新鮮荔枝入宮。 | | |      |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  | | --- | --- | | [http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/09/7.jpg](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/subpage9.htm#event7) | [**李白杜甫**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/160235/195.ram) **公元765年**  盛唐時期的文學作品，首推唐詩。可知道詩仙李白與詩聖杜甫兩大詩人曾經相遇？原來當李白辭官離京的時候，曾在洛陽巧遇杜甫。兩人一見如故，成為了好朋友，並且一同暢遊梁宋，飲酒作詩。 | | |      |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  | | --- | --- | | [http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/09/8.jpg](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/subpage9.htm#event8) | **[牛李黨爭](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/160235/211.ram) 公元830年**  牛李黨爭其實是進士與世族的鬥爭。牛黨以牛僧孺、李宗閔為首，他們多是進士出身，主張對藩鎮用兵；李黨則以李德裕為首，主要是世族官僚，反對向藩鎮用兵。他們各自結黨，初時只是政見不同，後來卻變成意氣之爭。 | | |      |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  | | --- | --- | | [http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/09/9.jpg](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/subpage9.htm#event9) | **[黃巢之亂](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/160235/222.ram) 公元875年**  唐末民變四起，當中為時最長的是黃巢之亂。公元874年，王仙芝起事，翌年黃巢起而響應。後來王仙芝敗亡，黃巢繼承他的位置，領導眾人起事，直至公元884年，這場長達十年的民變才被鎮壓。 | | | | **公元618年**  [虎牢之戰](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/160235/160.ram)   |  |  | | --- | --- | | http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/09/blackline.gif | [**玄武門之變**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/160235/161.ram) |   [渭橋之盟](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/160235/162.ram) [貞觀之治](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/160235/163.ram)   |  |  | | --- | --- | | http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/09/blacksline2.gif | [**玄奘遊學**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/160235/164.ram)  [平定高昌](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/160235/165.ram) |      |  |  | | --- | --- | | http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/09/blacksline2.gif | [**文成公主**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/160235/166.ram)  [儲位之爭](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/160235/167.ram) |   [收復遼東](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/160235/168.ram) [玄奘歸國](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/160235/169.ram)  [高宗即位](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/160235/170.ram)   |  |  | | --- | --- | | http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/09/blacksline2.gif | [**武后奪權**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/160235/171.ram)  [西域都護](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/160235/172.ram) [高麗滅亡](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/160235/173.ram) |   [武后臨朝](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/160235/174.ram) [徐敬業起兵](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/160235/175.ram) [則天皇帝](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/160235/176.ram) [契丹歸附](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/160235/177.ram) [酷吏橫行](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/160235/178.ram)   |  |  | | --- | --- | | http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/09/blackline.gif | [**禪宗六祖**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/160235/179.ram) |   [狄公進諫](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/160235/180.ram) [中宗復位](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/160235/181.ram)  [韋后之亂](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/160235/182.ram) [玄宗繼位](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/160235/183.ram) [開元之治](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/160235/184.ram)   |  |  | | 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[元和中興](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/160235/206.ram) [討伐淮西](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/160235/207.ram) [江州司馬](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/160235/208.ram) [韓愈宣慰](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/160235/209.ram) [科舉之爭](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/160235/210.ram)   |  |  | | --- | --- | | http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/09/blackline.gif | [**牛李黨爭**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/160235/211.ram) |   [維州事變](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/160235/212.ram) [甘露之變](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/160235/213.ram) [遣唐使者](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/160235/214.ram) [會昌中興](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/160235/215.ram) [回鶻南遷](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/160235/216.ram) [宣宗繼位](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/160235/217.ram) [張義潮歸唐](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/160235/218.ram) [東南兵亂](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/160235/219.ram) [田令孜專權](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/160235/220.ram) [王仙芝起兵](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/160235/221.ram)   |  |  | | --- | --- | | http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/09/blackline.gif | [**黃巢之亂**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/160235/222.ram) |   [僖宗奔蜀](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/160235/223.ram) [朱溫歸唐](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/160235/224.ram) [沙陀雄兵](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/160235/225.ram) [陳州之圍](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/160235/226.ram) [關中大亂](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/160235/227.ram) [討伐太原](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/160235/228.ram) [汴晉爭霸](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/160235/229.ram) [淮南割據](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/160235/230.ram) [錢鏐稱王](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/160235/231.ram) [王潮入閩](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/160235/232.ram) [王建據蜀](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/160235/233.ram) [鳳翔興兵](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/160235/234.ram) [崔胤專權](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/160235/235.ram)  **公元907年** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  |

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| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | |  | |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | |  | | --- | | **五代簡介 (約公元907-960年)** 五代十國是晚唐藩鎮割據的延續，軍人出任國君、軍閥專政的情況，是五代十國的特色之一。五代的帝王中，朱全忠、李存勗、石敬塘、劉知遠原本均是節度使，而郭威則是樞密使。五代的另一個特色是國祚十分短，五代前後歷時只不過五十四年，當中最短的是後漢，只存在了四年。 | | |  | | **五代大事曆**   |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  | | --- | --- | | [http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/10/1.jpg](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/subpage10.htm#event1) | [**安重誨專權**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/236260/244.ram) **公元 931年**  安重誨是後唐重臣，十分專權。例如當時宰相被革後，他與另一宰相任圜商議重新立相。由於任圜的人選與他不同，他因而與任圜屢起爭執。另一次，他看中了任圜的新歌妓，要求相贈，任圜不肯，安重誨勃然大怒。事後任圜自知得罪了他，於是請求辭官。 | | |      |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  | | --- | --- | | [http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/10/2.jpg](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/subpage10.htm#event2) | [**石敬塘借兵**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/236260/251.ram) **公元 936年**  後晉皇帝石敬塘竟然認年紀比自己輕的契丹首領作父親？石敬塘為了報答契丹借兵消滅後唐，使自己成為皇帝，不惜認契丹首領作父，而自己則稱為「兒皇帝」。另外，他又割出燕雲十六州作為酬勞。 | | |      |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  | | --- | --- | | [http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/10/3.jpg](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/subpage10.htm#event3) | [**劉知遠稱帝**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/236260/256.ram) **公元 948年**  劉知遠本是石敬塘的將軍，曾經反對石敬塘尊契丹首領作父和割讓燕雲十六州。當契丹消滅後晉之後，他乘機領兵進入開封，建國號為漢，史稱後漢。可是，他只當了皇帝一年便死了。 | | | | **公元907年** [朱溫篡唐](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/236260/236.ram) [梁朝內亂](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/236260/237.ram) [晉王滅燕](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/236260/238.ram) [夾河之戰](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/236260/239.ram) [後唐滅梁](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/236260/240.ram)   |  |  | | --- | --- | | http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/10/blacksline2r.gif | [前蜀滅亡](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/236260/241.ram) [後唐內亂](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/236260/242.ram) [鄴都之變](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/236260/243.ram)  [**安重誨專權**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/236260/244.ram) |   [徐溫專政](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/236260/245.ram) [南唐建國](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/236260/246.ram) [契丹興起](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/236260/247.ram) [契丹雄兵](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/236260/248.ram) [德光奪位](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/236260/249.ram) [秦王之亂](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/236260/250.ram)   |  |  | | --- | --- | | http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/10/blackline.gif | [**石敬塘借兵**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/236260/251.ram) |   [南唐滅閩](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/236260/252.ram) [契丹滅晉](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/236260/253.ram) [契丹退兵](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/236260/254.ram) [兀欲定位](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/236260/255.ram)   |  |  | | --- | --- | | http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/10/blacksline.gif | [**劉知遠稱帝**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/236260/256.ram) |   [三鎮連兵](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/236260/257.ram) [郭威建國](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/236260/258.ram) [柴榮南征](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/236260/259.ram) [收復三關](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/236260/260.ram)  **公元960年** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  |

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--- | | [http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/11/1.jpg](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/subpage11.htm#event1) | [**杯酒釋兵權**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/261292/262.ram) **公元961年**  宋太祖趙匡胤建宋後，恐怕被握有軍權的武將取而代之，於是邀請功臣將領飲宴。席間，他軟硬兼施，先以擔心別人奪位作威嚇，又以良田美姬為利誘，勸他們放棄兵權。翌日，他們全部因病辭職。 | | |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  | | --- | --- | | [http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/11/2.jpg](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/subpage11.htm#event2) | [**南唐後主**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/261292/268.ram) **公元978年**  「問君能有幾多愁，恰似一江春水向東流」，正是出自五代南唐李後主李煜的手筆。李煜是一名出色詞人，卻非治理國家之才。他二十五歲繼位，三十八歲經歷國破家亡，成為階下囚。因此，他前後期的詞有很大分別，前期作品多寫宮廷享樂生活，後期則創作了大量抒發國破家亡之情的詞。 | | |      |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  | | --- | --- | | [http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/11/3.jpg](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/subpage11.htm#event3) | [**慶曆改革**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/261292/286.ram) **公元1042年**  慶曆改革是宋朝推行的首次變法，由范仲淹主持。他對當時朝政的弊病極為痛心，提出《十事疏》。宋仁宗接納他的建議，逐步推行。可是，朝中保守官員反對，甚至指責他與歐陽修等人結為朋黨。結果，新政以失敗告終。 | | |        |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  | | --- | --- | | [http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/11/4.jpg](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/subpage11.htm#event4) | [**王安石變法**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/293321/295.ram) **公元1069年**  宋神宗起用王安石，厲行變法。可是，由於新法得不到保守大臣的支持，王安石被迫起用新人。反對新法的人聯合起來，成為「舊黨」，與王安石的「新黨」對抗，互相排斥異己，令朝政日壞。 | | |        |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  | | --- | --- | | [http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/11/5.jpg](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/subpage11.htm#event5) | [**靖康之難**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/293321/320.ram) **公元1126年**  經過宋聯金滅遼的事件後，金得知宋衰弱，於是揮軍南下攻宋。徽宗膽小，將帝位傳給宋欽宗後，南下避難。欽宗跟金人議和，以金錢換取和平。誰知金人毀約，再度南下，欽宗投降，金兵擄走徽、欽二宗及皇族三千多人，史稱「靖康之難」，北宋亦告滅亡。 | | |      |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  | | --- | --- | | [http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/11/6.jpg](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/subpage11.htm#event6) | [**黃天盪之戰**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/322353/325.ram) **公元1130年**  金將兀朮南下侵宋，在江南大肆破壞搶掠。他北返之際，宋將韓世忠率領八千人，在長江截擊兀朮十萬大軍，在黃天盪大敗金兵。從此，金人不敢輕言渡江攻宋。南逃的高宗定都臨安，形成南宋偏安的局面。 | | |      |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  | | --- | --- | | [http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/11/7.jpg](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/subpage11.htm#event7) | [**岳飛冤案**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/322353/332.ram) **公元1140年**  令岳飛入罪的，是「莫須有」三個字？當中的「莫須」二字，是當時的口語，解作「或許」。宋高宗為了與金達成和議，用十二道金牌，將抗金名將岳飛由朱仙鎮急召回京。岳飛回京後，先被解除兵權，再被秦檜以「莫須有」的罪名誣害，以謀反罪將他下獄殺死。 | | |      |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  | | --- | --- | | [http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/11/8.jpg](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/subpage11.htm#event8) | [**辛棄疾歸宋**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/322353/340.ram) **公元1162年**  公元1161年，金主完顏亮大舉南侵，北方的漢人紛紛起事，著名詞人辛棄疾亦是其中之一。他二十二歲時加入了耿京的義軍，任掌書記。翌年，他勸耿京歸宋，並受命赴宋洽談歸宋事宜。但他北返時，耿京已為叛徒所殺。於是，他帶人將叛徒捉住，並率義軍歸宋。 | | |      |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  | | --- | --- | | [http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/11/9.jpg](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/subpage11.htm#event9) | [**成吉思汗**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/354390/357.ram) **公元1206年**  成吉思汗是誰，相信大家都有所聞，可是「成吉思汗」這四字到底何解？原來「成吉思」是蒙古語，有偉大的意思，而「汗」則解作君王。蒙古本是遊牧民族，酋長鐵木真吞併了大漠許多部落。公元1206年，他被各部酋長推舉為大汗，號成吉思汗。 | | |      |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  | | --- | --- | | [http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/11/10.jpg](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/subpage11.htm#event10) | **[金國滅亡](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/354390/375.ram) 公元1234年**  所謂一物治一物，當宋金和戰之際，另一新勢力掘起，它便是曾向金臣服的蒙古。勢力日強的蒙古曾攻打金國，但兩敗俱傷。後來，宋蒙合作夾攻金國，宋蒙二軍攻至蔡州，哀宗自殺，金亦告滅亡。雖然除去金這大患，宋從此卻要面對蒙古這新敵人。 | | |      |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  | | --- | --- | | [http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/11/11.jpg](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/subpage11.htm#event11) | **[釣魚城之戰](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/354390/385.ram) 公元1260年**  這場戰爭又稱合州之戰或釣魚城保衛戰。公元1258年，蒙哥汗攻打四川，可是由於宋在釣魚山等地建立了很多堡壘，屯兵駐守，因此蒙哥汗一年後才抵達釣魚山合州城下，合州守將王堅跟蒙軍力戰九個月。翌年七月，疫症流行，蒙軍死傷極多，加上蒙哥汗負傷死亡，蒙兵解圍撤退。 | | | | **公元960年** [陳橋兵變](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/261292/261.ram)   |  |  | | --- | --- | | http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/11/blacksline.gif | [**杯酒釋兵權**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/261292/262.ram) |   [南漢滅亡](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/261292/263.ram) [安南建國](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/261292/264.ram) [南唐滅亡](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/261292/265.ram) [太宗繼位](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/261292/266.ram) [錢俶入朝](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/261292/267.ram)   |  |  | | --- | --- | | http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/11/blacksline.gif | [**南唐後主**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/261292/268.ram) |   [遼國內亂](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/261292/269.ram) [北漢滅亡](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/261292/270.ram) [楊業殉國](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/261292/271.ram) [偃武修文](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/261292/272.ram) [呂蒙正拜相](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/261292/273.ram) [宋真宗繼位](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/261292/274.ram) [契丹東征](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/261292/275.ram)   |  |  | | --- | --- | | http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/11/blacksline3r.gif | [契丹侵宋](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/261292/276.ram) [澶淵之盟](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/261292/277.ram) [寇準罷相](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/261292/278.ram) [泰山封禪](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/261292/279.ram) [劉后臨朝](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/261292/280.ram) [范仲淹出仕](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/261292/281.ram) [景祐朋黨](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/261292/282.ram) [西夏興起](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/261292/283.ram) [韓范守邊](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/261292/284.ram) [富弼出使](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/261292/285.ram)  [**慶曆改革**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/261292/286.ram) |   [貝州兵變](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/261292/287.ram) [遼夏和戰](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/261292/288.ram) [嶺南蠻亂](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/261292/289.ram) [包拯從政](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/261292/290.ram) [嘉祐貢舉](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/261292/291.ram)   |  |  | | --- | --- | | http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/11/blacksline2r.gif | [重元之亂](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/261292/292.ram) [宋英宗繼位](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/293321/293.ram) [濮議爭論](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/293321/294.ram)   [**王安石變法**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/293321/295.ram) |   [呂惠卿執政](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/293321/296.ram) [沈括使遼](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/293321/297.ram) [黃河水患](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/293321/298.ram) [王安石罷官](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/293321/299.ram) [十香宮詞](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/293321/300.ram) [乙辛專權](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/293321/301.ram) [二程論學](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/293321/302.ram) [烏台詩案](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/293321/303.ram) [東坡居士](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/293321/304.ram) [司馬光拜相](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/293321/305.ram) [元祐更化](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/293321/306.ram) [紹聖黨爭](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/293321/307.ram) [天涯逐客](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/293321/308.ram) [宋徽宗繼位](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/293321/309.ram) [蔡京執政](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/293321/310.ram) [道君皇帝](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/293321/311.ram) [宣和盛世](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/293321/312.ram) [宋江方臘](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/293321/313.ram) [女真興起](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/293321/314.ram) [阿骨打稱帝](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/293321/315.ram) [海上之盟](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/293321/316.ram) [燕京歸宋](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/293321/317.ram) [大石西征](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/293321/318.ram) [金兵侵宋](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/293321/319.ram)   |  |  | | --- | --- | | http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/11/blacksline.gif | [**靖康之難**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/293321/320.ram) |   [徽欽北徙](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/293321/321.ram) [趙構繼位](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/322353/322.ram)  [宗澤守城](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/322353/323.ram)  [宋高宗南奔](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/322353/324.ram)   |  |  | | --- | --- | | http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/11/blackline.gif | [**黃天盪之戰**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/322353/325.ram) |   [張浚抗金](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/322353/326.ram)  [朱弁出使](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/322353/327.ram)  [岳飛北伐](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/322353/328.ram)  [秦檜還朝](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/322353/329.ram)  [金熙宗繼位](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/322353/330.ram)  [偃城誓師](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/322353/331.ram)   |  |  | | --- | --- | | http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/11/blackline.gif | [**岳飛冤案**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/322353/332.ram) |   [紹興和議](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/322353/333.ram) [易安居士](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/322353/334.ram) [完顏亮繼位](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/322353/335.ram) [秦檜專權](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/322353/336.ram) [金亮暴虐](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/322353/337.ram) [金亮南征](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/322353/338.ram) [采石之戰](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/322353/339.ram)   |  |  | | --- | --- | | http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/11/blacksline.gif | [**辛棄疾歸宋**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/322353/340.ram) |   [宋孝宗繼位](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/322353/341.ram) [隆興和議](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/322353/342.ram) [范成大出使](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/322353/343.ram) [鵝湖之會](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/322353/344.ram) [太平宰相](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/322353/345.ram) [盱眙榷場](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/322353/346.ram) [全真道教](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/322353/347.ram) [紹熙內禪](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/322353/348.ram) [慶元黨禁](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/322353/349.ram) [開禧北伐](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/322353/350.ram) [吳曦叛宋](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/322353/351.ram) [嘉定和議](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/322353/352.ram) [史彌遠專權](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/322353/353.ram) [蒙古勇士](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/354390/354.ram) [鐵木真興起](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/354390/355.ram) [十三翼之戰](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/354390/356.ram)   |  |  | | --- | --- | | http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/11/blackline.gif | [**成吉思汗**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/354390/357.ram) |   [蒙古帝國](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/354390/358.ram) [金國內亂](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/354390/359.ram) [金國南遷](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/354390/360.ram) [爭奪遼東](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/354390/361.ram) [中都城陷](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/354390/362.ram) [木合黎南征](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/354390/363.ram) [宋金絕交](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/354390/364.ram) [中州詩人](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/354390/365.ram) [蒙古西征](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/354390/366.ram) [征服西域](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/354390/367.ram) [雪山講道](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/354390/368.ram) [宋理宗繼位](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/354390/369.ram) [李全之亂](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/354390/370.ram) [蒙古滅夏](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/354390/371.ram) [拖雷監國](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/354390/372.ram) [假途伐金](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/354390/373.ram) [拖雷之死](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/354390/374.ram)   |  |  | | --- | --- | | http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/11/blackline.gif | [**金國滅亡**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/354390/375.ram) |   [三京之戰](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/354390/376.ram) [蒙古侵蜀](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/354390/377.ram) [長子西征](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/354390/378.ram) [乃馬真監國](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/354390/379.ram) [貴由可汗](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/354390/380.ram) [蒙哥繼位](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/354390/381.ram) [遠征大理](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/354390/382.ram)   |  |  | | --- | --- | | http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/11/blacksline2r.gif | [金蓮川開府](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/354390/383.ram) [漢法之爭](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/354390/384.ram)  [**釣魚城之戰**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/354390/385.ram) |   [忽必烈可汗](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/354390/386.ram) [郝經出使](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/354390/387.ram) [賈似道專權](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/354390/388.ram) [泉州海商](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/354390/389.ram) [李壇之亂](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/354390/390.ram)  **公元1279年** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  |

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| |  | | --- | | [傳說時代](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/index.htm)　[商至先秦](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/02shan.htm)　[秦](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/03chun.htm)　[漢](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/04han.htm)　[三國](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/053country.htm)　[晉](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/06chun.htm)　[南北朝](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/07southnorth.htm)　[隋](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/08chui.htm)　[唐](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/09tong.htm)　[五代](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/105dai.htm)　[宋](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/11sung.htm)　[元](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/12yuen.htm)　[明](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/13ming.htm)　[清](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/14ching.htm)　[民國](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/15mung.htm) | |  |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | |  | |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | |  | | --- | | **元朝簡介 (約公元1279-1368年)** 蒙古人以外族身份統治中國，為了控制漢人，實行高壓統治種族歧視。他們將人民分為四等，南方的漢人排最尾，而且漢人永不能擔當正官。另外，蒙古人如果打漢人，漢人不得還手，將漢人打死的話，亦只罰出征，或給死者家屬燒銀。相反，漢人若殺了蒙古人，則要判處死刑。 | | |  | | **http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/12/title_yuen.gif**   |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  | | --- | --- | | [http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/12/1.jpg](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/subpage12.htm#event1) | [**天地正氣**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/398.ram) **公元 1283 年**  「天地有正氣，雜然賦流形……」《正氣歌》是文天祥在獄中所寫。文天祥是南宋大臣，南宋滅亡後，前宋丞相留夢炎、宋恭帝、元世祖先後勸降，均被他拒絕。除《正氣歌》外，他被俘時曾寫下《過零丁洋》一詩，當中「人生自古誰無死，留取丹心照汗青」同樣千古傳頌。 | | |      |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  | | --- | --- | | [http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/12/2.jpg](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/subpage12.htm#event2) | [**馬可波羅**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/405.ram) **公元 1292 年** 馬可波羅是意大利人，曾在中國居住了十七年。由於他很快學會蒙古語，熟知元朝禮儀，加上能言善道，得到忽必烈的信任，擔當要職，奉命到各地巡視。回國後，他撰寫了《東方見聞錄》，聞名世界。 | | |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  | | --- | --- | | [http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/12/3.jpg](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/subpage12.htm#event3) | [**元朝雜劇**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/406.ram) **公元 1293 年**  提到元朝的藝術作品，不得不提雜劇，當中以關漢卿為主要代表人物之一。關漢卿生於元初，曾任太醫院尹，擅長編劇，精通音律。他一共寫了六十多個作品，其中《竇娥冤》最膾炙人口。《竇娥冤》是講述竇娥含怨受屈而死的故事，揭露出元朝社會陰暗的一面。 | | |      |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  | | --- | --- | | [http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/12/4.jpg](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/subpage12.htm#event4) | [**王楨農書**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/412.ram) **公元 1313 年** 顧名思義，這本書是跟耕種有關。王楨年輕時曾當縣令，他發現中國農業十分落後，農民只會望天打卦，因此他發明東西幫助農民，如水碾車、綠肥等。後來，他又根據中國農民曆和歷代累積的農務經驗，花了十七年的時間撰寫《農書》。 | | |      |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  | | --- | --- | | [http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/12/5.jpg](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/subpage12.htm#event5) | [**濠州孤兒**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/425.ram) **公元 1352 年**  這名濠州孤兒，便是日後的明太祖朱元璋。由於天災和疫病，朱元璋的家人相繼去世，只剩下他和哥哥。為了生計，他到皇覺寺當和尚。可是，災情愈來愈嚴重，因此他需要四出化緣行乞。公元1352年，朱元璋加入了濠州紅巾軍郭子興的隊伍，踏出他爭霸的第一步。 | | |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  | | --- | --- | | [http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/12/6.jpg](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/subpage12.htm#event6) | [**龍鳳皇帝**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/430.ram) **公元 1355 年**  誰是龍鳳皇帝？韓林兒是也。韓林兒的父親是白蓮教主，因反元而遭殺害。公元1355年，紅巾軍首領劉福通迎接韓林兒到亳州，立他為帝，稱小明王，立國號為宋，年號龍鳳。公元1366年，他被朱元璋的部將在河中浸死。 | | | | **公元1279年**  [元朝建立](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/391.ram) [吐蕃國師](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/392.ram) [圍攻襄陽](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/393.ram) [元朝滅宋](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/394.ram) [文天祥勤王](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/395.ram)   |  |  | | --- | --- | | http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/12/blacksline2r.gif | [海上行朝](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/396.ram) [崖門之戰](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/397.ram)  [**天地正氣**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/398.ram) |   [東征日本](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/399.ram) [海都之亂](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/400.ram) [阿合馬專權](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/401.ram) [剌殺阿合馬](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/402.ram)   |  |  | | --- | --- | | http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/12/blacksline2r.gif | [桑哥執政](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/403.ram) [南宋遺民](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/404.ram)  [**馬可波羅**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/405.ram) |  |  |  | | --- | --- | | http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/12/blackline.gif | [**元朝雜劇**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/406.ram) |   [鐵木耳繼位](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/407.ram) [完澤執政](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/408.ram) [海山北征](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/409.ram) [海山可汗](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/410.ram) [元仁宗繼位](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/411.ram)   |  |  | | --- | --- | | http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/12/blacksline2.gif | [**王禎農書**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/412.ram)  [答己干政](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/413.ram) [南坡之變](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/414.ram) [懷王出鎮](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/415.ram) |   [兩都之戰](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/416.ram) [天曆之變](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/417.ram) [奎章閣學士](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/418.ram) [元順帝繼位](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/419.ram) [欽察氏之亂](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/420.ram) [伯顏專權](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/421.ram) [脫脫執政](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/422.ram) [浙東文士](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/423.ram) [章回小說](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/424.ram)   |  |  | | --- | --- | | http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/12/blackline.gif | [**濠州孤兒**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/425.ram) |   [賈魯開河](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/426.ram) [紅巾兵起](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/427.ram) [朱元璋出征](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/428.ram) [高郵之戰](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/429.ram)   |  |  | | --- | --- | | http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/12/blackline.gif | [**龍鳳皇帝**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/430.ram) |   [金陵開府](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/431.ram) [陳友諒稱帝](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/432.ram) [爭奪金陵](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/433.ram) [鄱陽湖之戰](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/434.ram) [平江之圍](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/435.ram) [元朝內亂](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/436.ram) [明軍北伐](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/437.ram) [徐達西征](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/438.ram)    **公元1368年** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  |

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| |  | | --- | | [傳說時代](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/index.htm)　[商至先秦](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/02shan.htm)　[秦](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/03chun.htm)　[漢](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/04han.htm)　[三國](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/053country.htm)　[晉](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/06chun.htm)　[南北朝](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/07southnorth.htm)　[隋](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/08chui.htm)　[唐](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/09tong.htm)　[五代](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/105dai.htm)　[宋](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/11sung.htm)　[元](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/12yuen.htm)　[明](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/13ming.htm)　[清](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/14ching.htm)　[民國](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/15mung.htm) | |  |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | |  | |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | |  | | --- | | **明朝簡介 (約公元1368-1644年)** 明朝其中一樣最「聞名」的，可說是宦官。宦官擅權為禍，雖前朝已有，不過卻以明朝最為熾烈。明太祖朱元璋因胡惟庸謀反一事而廢相，君主集權於一身。由於他勤政愛民，因此尚無問題。可是，後來的君主大多昏庸無道，又無人輔助，令近臣宦官乘機專權。結果，先有王振、汪直，後有劉謹，魏忠賢的出現。 | | |  | | **明代大事曆**   |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  | | --- | --- | | [http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/13/1.jpg](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/subpage13.htm#event1) | [**靖難之戰**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/452.ram) **公元1402年**  由於藩王跋扈，明惠帝即位後，與大臣齊泰、黃子澄密謀，削奪藩王的權力。燕王朱棣於是以「清君側，靖內難」為理由，打著誅齊、黃二人的旗號，舉兵造反。後來，朱棣得宦官密告京中虛實，攻陷應天，惠帝失蹤，而朱棣自立為帝，是為明成祖，史稱「靖難之變」。 | | |      |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  | | --- | --- | | [http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/13/2.jpg](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/subpage13.htm#event2) | [**鄭和下西洋**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/457.ram) **公元1410年**  鄭和雖是太監出身，卻是歷史上一位偉大的航海外交家。明成祖派遣鄭和下西洋，宣揚國威，促進與各國的貿易往來，順道打聽惠帝下落。於是，鄭和前後七下西洋，歷時二十七年，到訪了三十多個國家，其遠航比哥倫布還要早八十七年﹗ | | |      |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  | | --- | --- | | [http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/13/3.jpg](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/subpage13.htm#event3) | [**土木堡之變**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/471.ram) **公元1448年**  由於外族瓦剌入侵，宦官王振為了邀功，慫恿英宗親征。當時百官雖然勸止，可是不被接納。英宗親率五十萬大軍出征，不過當聽到前線兵敗，便速速撤退。當退至土木堡時，被瓦刺軍隊圍困，英宗被俘，史稱「土木之變」。 | | |      |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  | | --- | --- | | [http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/13/4.jpg](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/subpage13.htm#event4) | [**海上倭寇**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/496.ram) **公元1553年**  所謂倭寇，其實是指日本武人、浪人及走私商人組成的海盜。明初，倭寇為患東南沿海，到了嘉靖年間，情況更為嚴重。後來，朝廷殺了為倭寇作響導的漢奸，令他們失去內應，再加上當時名將戚繼光、俞大猷合力剿滅倭寇，終於平息了達十年的倭寇之禍。 | | |      |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  | | --- | --- | | [http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/13/5.jpg](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/subpage13.htm#event5) | [**一條鞭法**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/507.ram) **公元1574年**  一條鞭法並非指一條真的鞭子。明朝除田賦外，還有徭役，而且經常有額外的徵課，項目繁多，令百姓煩不勝煩。首輔張居正於是推出「一條鞭法」，將所有徭役雜項，歸入田賦的項目之下，化繁為簡，一次繳納，不但令官民大為方便，更刺激了城市工商業的發展。 | | |      |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  | | --- | --- | | [http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/13/6.jpg](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/subpage13.htm#event6) | [**本草綱目**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/510.ram) **公元1577年**  《本草綱目》是一部醫學巨著，總合了十六世紀以前藥物學的發展。作者李時珍出身於醫學家庭，自幼熱愛醫學，後來踏上醫途。他發現以往的中草藥書籍存著不少錯誤、遺漏和重覆的地方，於是決意加以整理，重新編著一部新的本草專書。 | | |      |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  | | --- | --- | | [http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/13/7.jpg](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/subpage13.htm#event7) | [**利瑪竇傳教**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/520.ram) **公元1590年**  交通發達，不但令經濟文化交流，亦令耶穌會教士積極於海外傳教。1583年，義大利籍的利瑪竇經印度到中國，得到神宗的允許，在北京建教會，成功招攬數千名天主教徒，當中包括禮部尚書徐光啟。除傳教外，他又引進科技，翻譯科學書藉，還繪製了中國第一幅地界地圖。 | | |      |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  | | --- | --- | | [http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/13/8.jpg](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/subpage13.htm#event8) | [**魏忠賢專權**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/534.ram) **公元1621年**  魏忠賢權傾朝野，他被稱為九千歲，比皇帝「萬歲」僅少一千歲，黨羽 又為他建造生祠，可謂「一人之下」。他擾亂朝政，利用東廠，排除異己，緝捕左光斗、魏大中、高攀龍等人下獄，施酷刑至死。 | | | | **公元1368年**  [明朝開國](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/439.ram)  [開科取士](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/440.ram)  [李善長罷相](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/441.ram)   |  |  | | --- | --- | | http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/13/blacksline3r.gif | [葉伯巨上表](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/442.ram)  [宋濂還鄉](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/443.ram)  [胡惟庸謀反](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/444.ram)  [明朝封建](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/445.ram)  [平定雲南](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/446.ram)  [冊立太孫](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/447.ram)  [誅殺藍玉](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/448.ram)  [明朝藩屬](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/449.ram)  [建文繼位](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/450.ram)  [燕王起兵](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/451.ram)  [**靖難之戰**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/452.ram) |  |  |  | | --- | --- | | http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/13/blacksline2r.gif | [金川門之變](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/453.ram)  [永樂皇帝](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/454.ram)  [永樂削藩](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/455.ram)  [內閣學士](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/456.ram)  [**鄭和下西洋**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/457.ram) |   [南征交阯](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/458.ram)  [黎利抗明](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/459.ram)   |  |  | | --- | --- | | http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/13/blacksline3r.gif | [永樂北征](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/460.ram)  [遷都北京](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/461.ram)  [漢王就藩](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/462.ram)  [永樂崩逝](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/463.ram)  [洪熙繼位](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/464.ram)  [高煦叛亂](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/465.ram)  [宣德之治](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/466.ram)  [三保太監](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/467.ram)  [江南賦稅](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/468.ram)  [三楊輔政](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/469.ram)  [王振弄權](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/470.ram)   [**土木堡之變**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/471.ram) |   [于謙守城](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/472.ram)  [景泰臨朝](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/473.ram)  [奪門之變](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/474.ram)  [曹石亂政](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/475.ram)  [成化繼位](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/476.ram)  [萬妃專寵](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/477.ram)  [汪直弄權](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/478.ram)  [山西商人](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/479.ram)  [弘治中興](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/480.ram)  [江南才子](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/481.ram)  [弘治政風](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/482.ram)  [正德繼位](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/483.ram)  [權閹劉瑾](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/484.ram)   |  |  | | --- | --- | | http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/13/blacksline3r.gif | [龍場講學](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/485.ram)  [佛郎機東來](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/486.ram)  [正德巡遊](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/487.ram)  [宸濠叛亂](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/488.ram)  [嘉靖繼位](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/489.ram)  [大禮之爭](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/490.ram)  [張璁執政](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/491.ram)  [道教真君](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/492.ram)  [嚴嵩當政](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/493.ram)  [俺答可汗](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/494.ram)  [庚戌之變](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/495.ram)  [**海上倭寇**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/496.ram) |  |  |  | | --- | --- | | http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/13/blacksline3r.gif | [戚繼光平倭](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/497.ram)  [澳門開埠](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/498.ram)  [東樓公子](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/499.ram)  [嚴嵩失勢](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/500.ram)  [海瑞上疏](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/501.ram)  [隆慶政爭](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/502.ram)  [達靼議和](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/503.ram)  [應天巡撫](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/504.ram)  [萬曆繼位](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/505.ram)  [張居正執政](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/506.ram)   [**一條鞭法**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/507.ram) |   [奪情之爭](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/508.ram)  [潘公治河](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/509.ram)   |  |  | | --- | --- | | http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/13/blackline.gif | [**本草綱目**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/510.ram) |   [萬曆親政](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/511.ram)  [萬曆荒怠](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/512.ram)  [李成梁守邊](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/513.ram)  [寧夏兵變](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/514.ram)  [壬辰倭亂](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/515.ram)  [日本封貢](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/516.ram)  [南海之戰](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/517.ram)   |  |  | | --- | --- | | http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/13/blacksline2r.gif | [楊應龍之亂](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/518.ram)  [玉茗四夢](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/519.ram)   [**利瑪竇傳教**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/520.ram) |   [李贄異端](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/521.ram)  [番薯來華](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/522.ram)  [礦監稅使](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/523.ram)  [東林書院](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/524.ram)  [梃擊疑案](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/525.ram)  [建州女真](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/526.ram)  [女真統一](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/527.ram)  [八旗兵制](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/528.ram)  [後金建國](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/529.ram)  [薩爾滸之戰](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/530.ram)  [定都瀋陽](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/531.ram)  [泰昌繼位](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/532.ram)  [移宮之爭](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/533.ram)   |  |  | | --- | --- | | http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/13/blackline.gif | [**魏忠賢專權**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/534.ram) |   [東林冤獄](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/535.ram)  [蘇州民變](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/536.ram)  [袁崇煥守邊](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/537.ram)  [四大貝勒](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/538.ram)  [寧遠之戰](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/539.ram)  [皇太極繼位](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/540.ram)  [天聰可汗](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/541.ram)  [崇禎登位](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/542.ram)  [皮島爭權](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/543.ram)  [冤殺袁崇煥](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/544.ram)     **公元1644年** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  |

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| |  | | --- | | [傳說時代](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/index.htm)　[商至先秦](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/02shan.htm)　[秦](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/03chun.htm)　[漢](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/04han.htm)　[三國](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/053country.htm)　[晉](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/06chun.htm)　[南北朝](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/07southnorth.htm)　[隋](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/08chui.htm)　[唐](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/09tong.htm)　[宋](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/11sung.htm)　[元](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/12yuen.htm)　[明](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/13ming.htm)　[清](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/14ching.htm)　[民國](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/15mung.htm) | |  |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | |  | |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | |  | | --- | | **清朝簡介 (約公元1644-1911年)** 清朝皇帝大多勤於政事，可是經歷康熙、雍正、乾隆盛世後，開始步入中衰。鴉片戰爭失敗，暴露了滿清的衰弱，清政府既要應付列強相繼入侵，又需面對太平天國等內憂。有志之士深明自強重要，先後推行洋務運動、維新運動等變法，不過終告失敗。隨著民族危機愈趨嚴重，反清情緒高漲，革命運動紛紛出現，清朝終於在公元1911年辛亥革命後覆亡。 | | |  | | **http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/14/title_ching.gif**   |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  | | --- | --- | | [http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/14/1.jpg](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/subpage14.htm#event1) | [**皇親選美**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/555.ram) **公元 1640 年**  明崇禎帝寵愛田貴妃，冷落周皇后。周皇后的父親周奎於是派人到江南選美，打算利用美色，分薄皇帝對田貴妃的寵愛，結果找來了名妓陳圓圓。可是崇禎憂心國事，對她沒有興趣。周奎大為失望，後來借機將陳圓圓許給吳三桂。 | | |      |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  | | --- | --- | | [http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/14/2.jpg](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/subpage14.htm#event2) | [**史可法守城**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/569.ram) **公元 1644 年**  清兵南下，兵圍揚州，當時正在揚州督師的史可法，死守揚州。後來清兵攻陷揚州，史可法被俘，清主帥多鐸勸他歸降，可是史可法表示「城存與存，城亡與亡，我頭可斷，而志不可屈」，寧死不降，最終被殺。清兵為了泄憤，屠城十日，死亡人數達八十萬以上。 | | |      |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  | | --- | --- | | [http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/14/3.jpg](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/subpage14.htm#event3) | [**康熙繼位**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/585.ram) **公元 1661年**  順治帝感染天花逝世，三子玄燁由於已出過天花，具免疫力，避免了染病不治的憂慮，故被選中繼位，號康熙。康熙登位時年僅八歲，由四位大臣輔政︰索尼、遏必隆、蘇克薩哈及鰲拜。當中，鰲拜十分專橫，固此康熙暗中準備對付他。 | | |      |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  | | --- | --- | | [http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/14/4.jpg](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/subpage14.htm#event4) | [**南洪北孔**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/600.ram) **公元 1700 年**  南洪北孔是指洪昇和孔尚任。清朝戲劇發展成熟，著名劇作包括洪昇的《長生殿》，透過唐玄宗與楊貴妃的愛情故事，反映當時社會和人文現象，而孔尚任的《桃花扇》，以侯方域和李香君的愛情故事為核心，反映明末政治和社會的狀況。 | | |        |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  | | --- | --- | | [http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/14/5.jpg](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/subpage14.htm#event5) | [**紅樓殘夢**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/628.ram) **公元 1760 年**  紅樓夢是中國四大章回小說之一，由曹雪芹撰寫。曹雪芹的祖父是江寧織造，專管宮廷所需織物的採購和織造，地位顯赫。雍正五年，曹雪芹父親被革職抄家，舉家遷回北京，過著貧困的生活。後來曹雪芹落魄住在西郊山村，完成不朽名著《紅樓夢》的前八十回。 | | |      |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  | | --- | --- | | [http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/14/6.jpg](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/subpage14.htm#event6) | [**十全武功**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/636.ram) **公元 1792 年**  乾隆以「十全武功」稱譽於世，這裏指的「武功」並非武術，而是以武力征服別國的功績。朝隆在位時，武功方面很有成績，曾在十次重大的戰爭中獲得勝利，引而為傲，因而稱為十全武功，又自稱「十全老人」。 | | |      |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  | | --- | --- | | [http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/14/7.jpg](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/subpage14.htm#event7) | [**林則徐禁煙**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/651.ram) **公元 1839 年**  湖廣總督林則徐深明鴉片禍害，要求全面嚴禁，道光帝遂任命他為欽差大臣，前往廣東禁煙。他到達廣州後，緝拿煙販，又限外商三日內繳交鴉片，並簽署保證書，承諾以後不帶鴉片。由於林則徐態度強硬，外商終於屈服交出鴉片。他將二萬多箱收繳的鴉片，在虎門銷毀。 | | |      |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  | | --- | --- | | [http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/14/8.jpg](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/subpage14.htm#event8) | [**垂簾聽政**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/666.ram) **公元 1861 年**  慈禧野心很大，咸豐皇帝去世後，她借助慈安太后的支持，令肅順等八位大臣尊她為「慈禧太后」，取得鈐印權，然後發動宮廷政變，鬥倒輔政八大臣。從此，她垂簾聽政，皇帝坐於前，她和慈安則坐在皇帝後面，隔著一層簾子，聽取官員奏議，決定國家政策，掌握最高權力。 | | |      |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  | | --- | --- | | [http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/14/9.jpg](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/subpage14.htm#event9) | [**洋務運動**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/677.ram) **公元 1871 年**  列強對中國虎視眈眈，清朝在英法聯軍一役失敗後，曾國藩、李鴻章等人才了解中國的實力與西方相比，強弱懸殊。因此，他們認為自強之道，在於船堅和炮利，只要學習西法，清政府便會強盛起來，於是積極籌辦洋務新政，稱為「洋務運動」。 | | |        |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  | | --- | --- | | [http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/14/10.jpg](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/subpage14.htm#event10) | [**百日維新**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/704.ram) **公元 1898 年**  顧名思義，這運動只維持了一百零三天。公元1898年，光緒聽從康有為變法圖強的意見，宣布變法，頒布新政。不過，由於光緒並無實權，他推行新政，無疑是挑戰慈禧的權力，慈禧自然反對。她宣布訓政，幽禁光緒帝，並將維新派逮捕，維新終告失敗。 | | |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  | | --- | --- | | [http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/14/11.jpg](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/subpage14.htm#event11) | [**義和神拳**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/708.ram) **公元 1900 年**  中國人刀槍不入，可用血肉之軀抵擋洋人槍炮？義和團本從事反清活動，後來由於列強入侵愈趨嚴重，於是改變立場，保清滅洋。他們自以為修煉的法術可令槍炮點不著，神功可使自己刀槍不入，而朝廷亦相信義和團的神通，利用他們對付洋人。 | | |      |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  | | --- | --- | | [http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/14/12.jpg](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/subpage14.htm#event12) | **[武昌起義](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/726.ram) 公元 1911 年**  公元1911年，革命軍密謀起義，不過武昌革命黨人製造炸彈時，不幸爆炸，黨人名冊被搜獲。由於清政府打算按名冊捉人，新軍工程黨的革命黨人迫不得已，於10月10日提前行動，攻佔軍械庫，各營黨人紛紛響應，炮轟督署，控制了武昌、漢陽和漢口。 | | | | **公元1644年** [大清皇帝](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/545.ram)   |  |  | | --- | --- | | http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/14/blacksline3r.gif | [海商鄭芝龍](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/546.ram)  [紅毛佔台灣](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/547.ram)  [陝西民變](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/548.ram)  [車廂峽解圍](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/549.ram)  [滎陽大會](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/550.ram)  [谷城事變](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/551.ram)  [松錦之戰](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/552.ram)  [江南名妓](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/553.ram)  [錢柳姻緣](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/554.ram)   [**皇親選美**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/555.ram) |   [李岩獻計](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/556.ram)  [河南浩劫](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/557.ram)  [大順建國](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/558.ram)  [明夷待訪](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/559.ram)   |  |  | | --- | --- | | http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/14/blacksline3r.gif | [多爾袞攝政](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/560.ram)  [甲申之變](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/561.ram)  [闖王入京](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/562.ram)  [山海關之戰](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/563.ram)  [滿清入關](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/564.ram)  [張獻忠稱帝](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/565.ram)  [福王登位](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/566.ram)  [桃花泣血](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/567.ram)  [清兵南下](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/568.ram)   [**史可法守城**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/569.ram) |   [揚州血戰](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/570.ram)  [嘉定忠臣](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/571.ram)  [鄭成功抗清](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/572.ram)  [海上義師](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/573.ram)  [永曆稱帝](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/574.ram)  [永曆抗清](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/575.ram)   |  |  | | --- | --- | | http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/14/blacksline3r.gif | [幽禁肅王](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/576.ram)  [皇父專權](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/577.ram)  [順治親政](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/578.ram)  [科場慘案](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/579.ram)  [永曆西遷](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/580.ram)  [緬甸行朝](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/581.ram)  [鄭成功北伐](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/582.ram)  [鄭成功東征](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/583.ram)  [順治崩逝](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/584.ram)   [**康熙繼位**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/585.ram) |   [蘇州哭廟案](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/586.ram)  [莊氏史案](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/587.ram)  [通微教師](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/588.ram)  [鰲拜專權](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/589.ram)  [康熙親政](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/590.ram)   |  |  | | --- | --- | | http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/14/blacksline3r.gif | [羅剎東來](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/591.ram)  [三藩起兵](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/592.ram)  [吳三桂稱帝](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/593.ram)  [博學鴻儒](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/594.ram)  [鄭氏爭權](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/595.ram)  [清兵攻臺灣](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/596.ram)  [康熙南巡](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/597.ram)  [尼布楚條約](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/598.ram)  [多倫會盟](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/599.ram)   [**南洪北孔**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/600.ram) |   [真假達賴](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/601.ram)  [康熙大帝](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/602.ram)  [禮儀之爭](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/603.ram)  [皇儲廢立](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/604.ram)  [諸王奪儲](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/605.ram)  [朱三太子](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/606.ram)  [江寧織造](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/607.ram)  [盛世人丁](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/608.ram)  [圖理深出使](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/609.ram)  [撫遠大將軍](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/610.ram)  [雍正繼位](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/611.ram)  [胤[http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/14/te.gif](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/612.ram)守陵](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/612.ram)  [年大將軍](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/613.ram)  [恰克圖條約](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/614.ram)  [維民所止](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/615.ram)  [軍機大臣](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/616.ram)  [田李爭風](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/617.ram)  [改土歸流](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/618.ram)  [大義覺迷錄](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/619.ram)  [雍正崩逝](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/620.ram)  [乾隆皇帝](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/621.ram)  [張鄂爭權](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/622.ram)  [金川之亂](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/623.ram)  [西藏章程](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/624.ram)  [乾隆南巡](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/625.ram)  [平定伊犁](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/626.ram)  [和卓之亂](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/627.ram)   |  |  | | --- | --- | | http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/14/blackline.gif | [**紅樓殘夢**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/628.ram) |   [皇后斷髮](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/629.ram)  [阿桂巡邊](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/630.ram)  [廣州洋行](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/631.ram)  [和坤專權](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/632.ram)  [四庫全書](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/633.ram)  [台灣民變](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/634.ram)  [安南封貢](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/635.ram)   |  |  | | --- | --- | | http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/14/blackline.gif | [**十全武功**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/636.ram) |   [英吉利使者](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/637.ram)  [乾隆訓政](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/638.ram)  [白蓮教反清](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/639.ram)  [和坤抄家](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/640.ram)  [洪亮吉上疏](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/641.ram)  [李毓昌案](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/642.ram)  [天理教之亂](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/643.ram)  [鴉片商人](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/644.ram)  [城南詩社](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/645.ram)  [曹振鏞執政](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/646.ram)  [阮元治粵](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/647.ram)  [山西票號](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/648.ram)  [律勞卑事件](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/649.ram)  [禁煙爭議](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/650.ram)   |  |  | | --- | --- | | http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/14/blackline.gif | [**林則徐禁煙**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/651.ram) |   [鴉片戰爭](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/652.ram)  [琦善議和](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/653.ram)  [三元里抗英](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/654.ram)  [南京條約](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/655.ram)  [五口通商](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/656.ram)  [海國圖志](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/657.ram)  [銀庫虧空](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/658.ram)  [勸世良言](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/659.ram)  [金田起事](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/660.ram)  [太平天國](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/661.ram)  [曾國藩練兵](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/662.ram)  [天京諜血](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/663.ram)  [英法聯軍](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/664.ram)  [火燒圓明園](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/665.ram)   |  |  | | --- | --- | | http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/14/blackline.gif | [**垂簾聽政**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/666.ram) |   [辛酉政變](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/667.ram)  [資政新編](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/668.ram)  [忠王東征](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/669.ram)  [祁門統兵](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/670.ram)  [圍攻天京](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/671.ram)  [天京陷落](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/672.ram)  [忠王殉國](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/673.ram)  [曾帥裁軍](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/674.ram)  [慈禧專權](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/675.ram)  [天津教案](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/676.ram)   |  |  | | --- | --- | | http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/14/blackline.gif | [**洋務運動**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/677.ram) |   [西北回亂](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/678.ram)  [左宗棠西征](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/679.ram)  [伊犁條約](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/680.ram)  [北洋大臣](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/681.ram)  [同治親政](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/682.ram)  [光緒繼位](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/683.ram)  [楊乃武案](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/684.ram)  [華北旱災](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/685.ram)  [越南烽火](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/686.ram)  [中法戰爭](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/687.ram)  [台灣建省](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/688.ram)  [武訓辦學](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/689.ram)  [西醫書院](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/690.ram)  [總稅務司](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/691.ram)  [康有為講學](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/692.ram)  [光緒親政](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/693.ram)  [朝鮮政變](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/694.ram)  [甲午風雲](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/695.ram)  [黃海大戰](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/696.ram)  [馬關條約](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/697.ram)  [割讓台灣](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/698.ram)  [公車上書](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/699.ram)  [小站練兵](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/700.ram)  [瓜分危機](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/701.ram)  [時務學堂](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/702.ram)  [倫敦蒙難](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/703.ram)   |  |  | | --- | --- | | http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/14/blackline.gif | [**百日維新**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/704.ram) |   [戊戌政變](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/705.ram)  [六君子就義](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/706.ram)  [瀛台血淚](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/707.ram)   |  |  | | --- | --- | | http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/14/blackline.gif | [**義和神拳**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/708.ram) |   [庚子拳亂](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/709.ram)  [八國聯軍](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/710.ram)  [慈禧西狩](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/711.ram)  [辛丑和約](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/712.ram)  [俄軍入侵](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/713.ram)  [革命火燄](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/714.ram)  [蘇報案事件](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/715.ram)  [日俄之戰](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/716.ram)  [同盟會成立](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/717.ram)  [五大臣出洋](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/718.ram)  [東京風潮](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/719.ram)  [秋瑾就義](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/720.ram)  [預備立憲](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/721.ram)  [兩宮崩逝](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/722.ram)  [宣統繼位](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/723.ram)  [碧血黃花](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/724.ram)  [保路風潮](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/725.ram)   |  |  | | --- | --- | | http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/14/blackline.gif | [**武昌起義**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/726.ram) |   [各省光復](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/727.ram)     **公元1911年** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  |

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| |  | | --- | | [傳說時代](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/index.htm)　[商至先秦](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/02shan.htm)　[秦](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/03chun.htm)　[漢](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/04han.htm)　[三國](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/053country.htm)　[晉](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/06chun.htm)　[南北朝](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/07southnorth.htm)　[隋](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/08chui.htm)　[唐](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/09tong.htm)　[五代](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/105dai.htm)　[宋](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/11sung.htm)　[元](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/12yuen.htm)　[明](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/13ming.htm)　[清](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/14ching.htm)　[民國](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/15mung.htm) | |  |
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[http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/15/1.jpg](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/subpage15.htm#event1) | [**袁世凱竊權**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/729.ram) **公元 1912 年**  袁世凱野心勃勃，武昌起義後，獲委任為內閣總理大臣。他以兵力壓迫革命黨人，又利用革命軍威脅清政府。孫中山為免全國陷入內戰和分裂，答應袁世凱只要滿清皇帝退位，便將總統職位讓給他。袁世凱於是威迫清帝退位，成為臨時大總統。 | | |      |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  | | --- | --- | | [http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/15/2.jpg](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/subpage15.htm#event2) | [**五四運動**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/741.ram) **公元 1919 年**  中國在巴黎和會外交失敗的消息，引起了公憤。1919年5月4日，北京十三間大專院校三千名學生，於天安門示威遊行。他們前往外國使館區不果，便火燒曹汝霖住宅，打傷章宗祥，32名學生被捕。後來，事態擴大，全國響應罷工罷市，罷買日貨，成為一場全國群眾運動。 | | |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  | | --- | --- | | [http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/15/3.jpg](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/subpage15.htm#event3) | [**新文化運動**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/742.ram) **公元 1920 年**  知否誰是「德先生」和「賽先生」？它們分別代表民主(Democracy)和科學(Science)，亦即新文化運動的兩大旗幟。胡適、陳獨秀等有識之士提倡學習西方新文化、反對舊禮教、鼓吹文學革命、主張用白話文寫作、反對八股文，令中國出現前所未有的思想解放。 | | |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  | | --- | --- | | [http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/15/4.jpg](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/subpage15.htm#event4) | [**黃埔軍校**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/751.ram) **公元 1924 年**  全名為「中國國民黨陸軍軍官學校」，由於設址於廣州黃埔長洲島，因而為名。孫中山認為若要革命成功，必須有明白黨義的士兵。因此，他在改組國民黨時，同時籌備軍校。公元1924年，黃埔軍校正式開課，由孫中山出任軍校總理，委任蔣介石擔任校長。 | | |      |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  | | --- | --- | | [http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/15/5.jpg](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/subpage15.htm#event5) | [**孫中山逝世**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/754.ram) **公元 1925 年**  公元1924年，孫中山應邀北上共商國是。臨行前，他發表「北上宣言」，提出召開國民會議，廢除不平等條約。他到達天津後，段祺瑞卻主張召開善後會議，表示尊重不平等條約，令孫中山十分憤恨。翌年，孫中山病逝，時維1925年3月12日。 | | |      |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  | | --- | --- | | [http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/15/6.jpg](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/subpage15.htm#event6) | [**寧漢分裂**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/768.ram) **公元 1927 年**  寧、漢分別指南京和武漢。由於容共問題，引起國民黨內部分裂。蔣介石以武漢政府受共產黨控制為由，在南京另組國民政府，主張清黨。武漢政府下令開除蔣的黨籍，並計劃派兵征伐他，史稱「寧漢分裂」。 | | |      |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  | | --- | --- | | [http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/15/7.jpg](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/subpage15.htm#event7) | [**九一八事變**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/782.ram) **公元 1931 年**  日本吞併朝鮮後，密謀侵略中國東北，公元1931年9月18日晚上，日本關東軍在瀋陽炸毀了由日本經營的南滿鐵路一段路軌，然後誣告是中國軍隊所為，籍此進攻瀋陽，是為「九一八事變」。 | | |      |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  | | --- | --- | | [http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/15/8.jpg](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/subpage15.htm#event8) | [**西安事變**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/801.ram) **公元 1936 年**  九一八事件以後，國民政府主張「先安內，後攘外」的政策，軍力主要對付消滅共產黨紅軍，消極對待日本侵略。公元1936年，張學良要求蔣介石停止內戰，共同抗日被拒。他與西北軍將領楊虎城捉拿蔣介石，以兵諫形式要求停止內戰，全面抗日，是為「西安事變」。 | | | | **公元1912年**  [民國成立](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/728.ram)   |  |  | | --- | --- | | http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/15/blackline.gif | [**袁世凱竊權**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/729.ram) |   [宋教仁案](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/730.ram)  [二次革命](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/731.ram)  [外蒙古獨立](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/732.ram)  [洪憲帝制](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/733.ram)  [討袁之役](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/734.ram)  [府院之爭](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/735.ram)  [張勳復辟](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/736.ram)  [兩廣軍閥](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/737.ram)  [北京大學](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/738.ram)  [馮段之爭](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/739.ram)  [巴黎和會](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/740.ram)   |  |  | | --- | --- | | http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/15/blackline.gif | [**五四運動**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/741.ram) |      |  |  | | --- | --- | | http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/15/blackline.gif | [**新文化運動**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/742.ram) |      |  |  | | --- | --- | | http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/15/blacksline3r.gif | [直皖戰爭](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/743.ram)  [中共成立](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/744.ram)  [勤工儉學](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/745.ram)  [陳炯明兵變](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/746.ram)  [永豐艦脫險](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/747.ram)  [曹錕賄選](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/748.ram)  [孫越會談](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/749.ram)  [國共合作](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/750.ram)  [**黃埔軍校**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/751.ram) |  |  |  | | --- | --- | | http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/15/blacksline2r.gif | [工農運動](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/752.ram)  [馮玉祥兵變](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/753.ram)   [**孫中山逝世**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/754.ram) |   [國民政府](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/755.ram)  [省港大罷工](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/756.ram)  [廖仲愷案](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/757.ram)  [留學蘇聯](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/758.ram)  [兩廣統一](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/759.ram)  [中山艦事件](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/760.ram)  [張作霖執政](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/761.ram)  [清華大學](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/762.ram)  [誓師北伐](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/763.ram)  [農民抗爭](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/764.ram)  [遷都武漢](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/765.ram)  [收回租界](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/766.ram)  [蔣介石清黨](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/767.ram)   |  |  | | --- | --- | | http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/15/blackline.gif | [**寧漢分裂**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/768.ram) |   [蔣馮合作](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/769.ram)  [武漢分共](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/770.ram)  [南昌兵變](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/771.ram)  [蔣宋聯婚](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/772.ram)  [蔣介石復職](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/773.ram)  [濟南慘案](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/774.ram)  [皇姑屯事件](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/775.ram)  [東北易幟](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/776.ram)  [井岡山會師](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/777.ram)  [南京訓政](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/778.ram)  [蔣桂戰爭](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/779.ram)  [中原大戰](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/780.ram)  [蘇區建立](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/781.ram)   |  |  | | --- | --- | | http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/15/blackline.gif | [**九一八事變**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/782.ram) |   [一二八事變](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/783.ram)  [偽滿洲國](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/784.ram)  [汪蔣合作](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/785.ram)  [左翼作家](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/786.ram)  [影壇風雲](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/787.ram)  [新疆軍閥](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/788.ram)  [王明路線](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/789.ram)  [新生活運動](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/790.ram)  [圍剿蘇區](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/791.ram)  [紅軍長征](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/792.ram)  [遵義會議](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/793.ram)  [紅軍會師](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/794.ram)  [進軍陝北](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/795.ram)  [汪精衛遇刺](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/796.ram)  [兩廣事變](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/797.ram)  [紡織大王](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/798.ram)  [青幫大亨](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/799.ram)  [七君子事件](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/800.ram)   |  |  | | --- | --- | | http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/15/blackline.gif | [**西安事變**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/801.ram) |   [釋放蔣介石](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/802.ram)  [蔣經國還鄉](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/803.ram)  [延安政權](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/804.ram)  **公元1936年**  [**民國大事曆第二部份**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/16mung2.htm) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  |

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| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | |  | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | |  | |  | | **民國大事曆 - 第二部份** **(公元1936-1949年)**   |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  | | --- | --- | | [http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/16/9.jpg](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/subpage15_2.htm#event9) | [**南京大屠殺**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/809.ram) **公元 1937 年**  日本侵華，日軍佔領上海後，再進攻南京。公元1937年12月，日軍進佔南京，展開了長達為期六周的大屠殺，一些軍官甚至進行「殺人比賽」。南京大屠殺中，估計超過三十萬中國人被殺害。 | | |      |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  | | --- | --- | | [http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/16/10.jpg](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/subpage15_2.htm#event10) | [**宋家姐妹**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/821.ram) **公元 1939 年**  宋家姐妹，便是指宋靄齡、宋慶齡和宋美齡。不少人流傳，宋氏三姐妹中，「靄齡愛財，慶齡愛國，美齡愛權」。慶齡在中國抗日戰爭期間，積極進行抗日愛國的運動。1938年，她在香港成立「保衛中國同盟」，募集醫藥、醫療器材的工作，支援抗日鬥爭。 | | |      |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  | | --- | --- | | [http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/16/11.jpg](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/subpage15_2.htm#event11) | [**香港淪陷**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/829.ram) **公元 1941 年**  對香港人來說，公元1941年12月25日是「黑色聖誕」。12月8日，日軍開始進攻香港，很快取得壓倒性勝利。12月25日，港督楊慕琦親身前往日本臨時軍政總部，即現時的半島酒店，無條件簽署投降書，結束了十八日的戰事，卻展開了香港三年零八個月的日治時期。 | | |      |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  | | --- | --- | | [http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/16/12.jpg](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/subpage15_2.htm#event12) | [**日本投降**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/848.ram) **公元 1945 年**  公元1945年，中、美、英三國向日本發出最後通牒，命它無條件投降，但日本沒回應。同年8月6日及9日，美國於日本廣島和長崎投下原子彈。最後，日本於8月15日宣布無條件投降，結束了中國對日本的八年抗戰。 | | |      |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  | | --- | --- | | [http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/16/13.jpg](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/subpage15_2.htm#event13) | **[二二八事件](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/861.ram) 公元 1947 年**  1947年2月27日，台北專賣局的緝私隊員緝查私煙，毆打女煙販， 擊斃一位圍觀者，引起民憤。 2月28日，台北民眾上街遊行示威，更轉化為大暴動。最後，軍隊武裝鎮壓，造成上萬民眾的傷亡，是為「二二八事件」。 | | |      |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  | | --- | --- | | [http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/16/14.jpg](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/subpage15_2.htm#event14) | **[上海打虎](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/869.ram) 公元 1947 年**  這名「打虎英雄」便是蔣經國。抗戰結束，通貨膨脹加劇，國民政府發行金圓券，任命蔣經國到上海執行金圓券的法令，所有私家銀行的金、銀和外幣，須上交到國民政府的中央銀行。他到上海後，曾表示「只打老虎，不打蒼蠅」，但始終打不倒超級大老虎──孔、宋家族。 | | |      |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  | | --- | --- | | [http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/16/15.jpg](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/subpage15_2.htm#event15) | **[淮海戰役](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/883.ram) 公元 1948 年**  淮海戰役是國共戰爭的三大戰役之一。公元1948年11月，解放軍繼遼瀋戰役後，再發動淮海戰役。司令劉伯承、陳毅率領軍隊攻擊徐州。翌年1月，攻陷徐州、蚌埠，共產黨佔領了長江以北的華東、中原地區。 | | |      |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  | | --- | --- | | [http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/16/16.jpg](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/subpage15_2.htm#event16) | **[開國大典](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/899.ram) 公元 1949 年**  公元1949年10月1日，中央人民政府委員會舉行第一次會議，任命周恩來為中央人民政府政務院總理兼外交部長，毛澤東為中央人民政府革命軍事委員會主席，朱德為中國人民解放軍總司令。下午3時，在北京天安門舉行開國大典，毛澤東宣布中華人民共和國正式成立。 | | | | [**回到 民國大事曆 第一部份**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/15mung.htm) **公元1936年**  [鄉村建設](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/805.ram)   |  |  | | --- | --- | | http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/16/blacksline2r.gif | [七七事變](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/806.ram)  [淞滬會戰](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/807.ram)  [平型關戰役](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/808.ram)   [**南京大屠殺**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/809.ram) |   [台兒庄血戰](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/810.ram)  [戰亂流離](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/811.ram)  [廣州淪陷](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/812.ram)  [王明歸國](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/813.ram)  [保衛武漢](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/814.ram)  [汪精衛投敵](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/815.ram)  [八路軍東進](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/816.ram)  [奔向延安](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/817.ram)  [長沙大火](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/818.ram)  [贛南專員](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/819.ram)  [抗日孤島](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/820.ram)   |  |  | | --- | --- | | http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/16/blackline.gif | [**宋家姊妹**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/821.ram) |   [張自忠殉國](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/822.ram)  [百團大戰](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/823.ram)  [皖南事變](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/824.ram)  [軍民大生產](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/825.ram)  [世界大戰](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/826.ram)  [延安整風](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/827.ram)  [長沙會戰](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/828.ram)   |  |  | | --- | --- | | http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/16/blackline.gif | [**香港淪陷**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/829.ram) |   [日治香港](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/830.ram)  [戰時新疆](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/831.ram)  [新疆冤獄](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/832.ram)  [遠征緬甸](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/833.ram)  [蔣夫人訪美](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/834.ram)  [陪都重慶](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/835.ram)  [盛世才下台](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/836.ram)  [開羅會議](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/837.ram)  [反攻緬甸](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/838.ram)  [湘桂大撤退](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/839.ram)  [史威事件](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/840.ram)  [華北攻勢](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/841.ram)  [延安訪客](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/842.ram)  [戰時雲南](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/843.ram)  [舊金山會議](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/844.ram)  [伊犁事件](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/845.ram)  [中蘇談判](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/846.ram)  [中共七大](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/847.ram)   |  |  | | --- | --- | | http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/16/blackline.gif | [**日本投降**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/848.ram) |   [抗戰勝利](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/849.ram) [重慶會談](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/850.ram)  [台灣光復](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/851.ram)  [雲南事變](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/852.ram)  [進軍東北](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/853.ram)  [馬歇爾調停](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/855.ram)  [政協會議](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/854.ram)  [國府還都](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/856.ram)  [四平爭奪戰](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/857.ram)  [中原突圍](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/858.ram)  [南京談判](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/859.ram)  [全國學潮](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/860.ram)   |  |  | | --- | --- | | http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/16/blackline.gif | [**二二八事件**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/861.ram) |   [土地改革](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/862.ram)  [延安易手](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/863.ram)  [山東戰役](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/864.ram)  [劉鄧大軍](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/865.ram)  [東北風雲](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/866.ram)  [華北戰役](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/867.ram)  [國府改組](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/868.ram)   |  |  | | --- | --- | | http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/16/blackline.gif | [**上海打虎**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/869.ram) |   [解放宣言](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/870.ram)  [爭奪東北](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/871.ram)  [西柏坡論兵](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/872.ram)  [內蒙古自治](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/873.ram)  [西藏特使](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/874.ram)  [新疆局勢](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/875.ram)  [城寨事件](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/876.ram)  [華北政權](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/877.ram)  [濟南戰役](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/878.ram)  [圍攻太原](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/879.ram)  [遼瀋決戰](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/880.ram)  [陳布雷自殺](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/881.ram)  [古都圍城](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/882.ram)   |  |  | | --- | --- | | http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/16/blackline.gif | [**淮海戰役**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/883.ram) |   [北平解放](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/884.ram)  [宋美齡訪美](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/885.ram)  [蔣介石引退](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/886.ram)  [國共談判](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/887.ram)  [黃金轉移](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/888.ram)  [文化人南下](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/889.ram)  [渡江戰役](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/890.ram)  [上海解放](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/891.ram)  [西北軍閥](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/892.ram)  [內蒙古解放](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/893.ram)  [新疆易幟](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/894.ram)  [西藏驅漢](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/895.ram)  [雲南政局](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/896.ram)  [蔣介石赴台](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/897.ram)  [政協會議](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/898.ram)   |  |  | | --- | --- | | http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/textversion/16/blackline.gif | [**開國大典**](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/899.ram) |   [總結](http://www.rthk.org.hk/chiculture/fivethousandyears/ram/391900/900.ram)  **公元1949年** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  |